# **Open Source Software: Economics, Law and Policy**



organized by the
Institut d'Economie Industrielle (IDEI)
and the
Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)



Toulouse, France June 20-21, 2002

## Scientific Committee:

Jacques Crémer, Josh Lerner, Jean Tirole.

#### Conference venue:

ATRIA Toulouse Centre Amphithéâtre Verdi 8 Boulevard Lascrosses Esplanade Compans Caffarelli 31000 Toulouse - France

#### Conference Secretariat:

Florence Chauvet IDEI Université des Sciences Sociales Manufacture des Tabacs 21 allée de Brienne 31000 Toulouse - France Tel: + 33 5 61 12 86 33 Fax: + 33 5 61 12 86 37 ossconf@cict.fr http://www.idei.asso.fr/ossconf.html

# Thursday, June 20 BUSINESS MODELS

- 9.00 9.40 Registration
- 9.40 9.45 Welcoming address by Jean-Jacques LAFFONT (Director, IDEI Toulouse)

## SESSION # 1 - SECURITY

Chair: BRUNO JULLIEN (IDEI-GREMAQ, University of Toulouse)

- 9.45 10.15 ROSS ANDERSON (Computer Laboratory, University of Cambridge), Security, in Open versus Closed Systems The Dance of Boltzmann, Coase and Moore
- 10.15 10.45 HAL VARIAN (Dean, School of Information Management and Systems, University of California at Berkeley), *System Reliability and Free Riding*
- 10.45 − 11.00 *Coffee Break*
- 11.00 11.30 ROGER NEEDHAM (Managing Director, Microsoft Research, Cambridge), Security and Open Source
- 11.30 11.50 Discussants: JACQUES CREMER (Université de Toulouse) and PATRICK LEGROS (Université Libre de Bruxelles)
- 11.50 12.30 General discussion
- 12.30 13.30 Lunch

#### SESSION # 2 – THE EMPIRICS OF THE BAZAAR

Chair: DANIEL FRYE (Director, IBM Linux Technology Center)

- 13.30 13.50 ERIC VON HIPPEL (Sloan School of Management, MIT), Open Source Software Projects as User Innovation Networks
- 13.50 14.10 IL-HORN HANN (Graduate School of Industrial Organization, Carnegie Mellon University), Delayed Returns to Open Source Participation: An Empirical Analysis of the Apache HTTP Server Project
- 14.10 14.30 RISHAB AIYER GHOSH (First Monday, MERIT/University of Maastricht), Clustering and Dependencies in Free/Open Source Software Development: Methodology and Preliminary Analysis
- 14.30 14.40 Discussant: CARLISS BALDWIN (Harvard Business School)
- 14.40 14.50 General discussion
- 14.50 15.00 Break
- 15.00 15.20 JENNIFER KUAN (Institute for Economic Policy Research, Stanford University), Open Source Software as Lead User's Make or Buy Decision: A Study of Open and Closed Source Quality.

- 15.20 15.40 JOSH LERNER (Harvard Business School), The Scope of Open Source Licensing
- 15.40 15.50 Discussant: DAVID GENESOVE (Economics, Hebrew University of Jerusalem)
- 15.50 16.00 General discussion
- 16.00 − 16.30 *Coffee Break* ≜

#### SESSION # 3 – ROUNDTABLE ON BUSINESS MODELS

Chair: KIRTIKUMAR MEHTA (Director, Competition Policy, Coordination, International Affairs and Relations with Institutions, European Commission)

- 16.30 18.30 ERIC ALLMAN (Founder and CTO, Sendmail), YOCHAI BENKLER (Law School, New York University), CRAIG MUNDIE (SeniorVP and CTO, Microsoft), PATRICK VALDURIEZ (University Paris 6).
- 20.00 Dinner Fondation Bemberg, Hôtel d'Assézat, Place d'Assézat, Toulouse (see attached map)

# Friday, June 21 PUBLIC POLICY

#### SESSION # 4 – INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Chair: Patrick REY (IDEI, University of Toulouse)

- 9.45 10.15 JEAN-FRANÇOIS ABRAMATIC (VP R&D ILOG, former Chair W3C),
- 10.15 10.45 LAWRENCE LESSIG (Law School, Stanford), Why the Network Matters : Copyright and Technology
- 10.45 − 11.00 *Coffee Break* **=**
- 11.00 11.30 SUZANNE SCOTCHMER (Economics and Public Policy, University of California at Berkeley), *The Law and Economics of Reverse Engineering*
- 11.30 12.00 Discussants: BERNARD CAILLAUD (Director, CERAS, ENPC), DIETMAR HARHOFF (Economics, Munich) and XAVIER VIVES (INSEAD)
- 12.00 12.30 General discussion
- 12.30 13.30 Lunch

## SESSION # 5 – PUBLIC POLICY

Chair: MICHAEL RIORDAN (Economics, Columbia)

- 13.30 14.00 KLAUS SCHMIDT and MONIKA SCHNITZER (Economics, University of Munich), Public Subsidies for Open Source? Some Economic Policy Issues of the Software Market
- 14.00 14.10 Discussant: JUSTIN JOHNSON (Economics, Cornell University)
- 14.10 14.40 GILLES SAINT-PAUL (Economics, University of Toulouse), *Growth Effects of Non Proprietary Innovation*
- 14.40 14.50 Discussant: PHILIPPE AGHION (Harvard Economics and CEPR program director in IO)
- 14.50 15.15 General discussion
- 15.15 − 15.45 *Coffee Break* ≜

#### SESSION # 6 – ROUNDTABLE ON PUBLIC POLICY

Chair: JEAN-JACQUES LAFFONT (Director, IDEI Toulouse)

- 15.45 17.45 JIM BESSEN (Research on Innovation), DAVID EVANS (Senior VP, NERA), NANCY GALLINI (Professor of Economics, University of Toronto), BERNARD LANG (INRIA, Vice President AFUL).
- 20.00 Speakers' dinner (by invitation) Restaurant « L'Amphitryon», Chemin de Gramont, 31770 Colomiers.

  (Departure by bus See attached explanations)